

## Potential Questions for Exam I — 332:416 Control Systems Design

EXAM I: Thursday, March 11, **2004**, 9:50–11:10

Closed Book and Notes. No Calculators.

- 1) Define the gain and phase stability margins and the gain and phase crossover frequencies by using the Nyquist plot. (GL96, pages 206–207).
- 2) Define the system transient response parameters and explain the procedure for finding these parameters. (GL96, Sections 6.1 and 6.2, pages 262–269).
- 3) Explain the importance of system dominant poles for finding the transient response parameters of high-order systems. (GL96, Section 6.3, pages 269–272).
- 4) Define and derive steady state response errors for linear feedback control systems (GL96, Section 6.4, pages 276–281).
- 5) Explain the essence of the root locus technique. (GL96, Section 7.1, pages 291–296).
- 6) Define the minimum phase linear systems and explain why the nonminimum phase systems should be treated with a special care (GL96, page 317).
- 7) Explain the effect of a stable dipole on the root locus and the system transient response (GL96, Section 8.5.1, pages 343–345).
- 8) Present design algorithms for PI and phase-lag controllers based on the root locus technique and comment on their main features (GL96, Section 8.5.1, pages 345–352).
- 9) Present design algorithms for PD and phase-lead controllers based on the root locus technique and comment on their main features (GL96, Section 8.5.2, pages 353–363).
- 10) Present design algorithms based on the root locus technique for PID and phase-lead-lag controllers and comment on their main features (GL96, Section 8.5.3, pages 364–369).
- 11) Show how to read from Bode diagrams the phase and gain margins, phase and gain crossover frequencies, and steady state constants (GL96, Sections 9.3.1–9.3.2, pages 392–398).
- 12) Plot the Bode diagrams for the phase lead controller and find its maximal phase and the frequency at which the phase maximum occurs (GL96, Section 9.4.2, pages 402–403).
- 13) State four main principles used in Bode diagram control design techniques (GL, Section, 9.4, p. 399).
- 14) Describe the phase-lead controller design algorithm based on Bode diagrams (GL96, Section 9.4.4, page 405, Algorithm 9.1).
- 15) Describe the phase-lag controller design algorithm based on Bode diagrams (GL96, Section 9.4.5, pages 410–411, Algorithm 9.2).
- 16) Derive the observability rank conditions for both discrete- and continuous-time linear systems (GL96, Sections 5.1–5.2, pages 223–226).
- 17) Derive the controllability rank condition for discrete-time, single-input single-output, linear systems (GL96, Section 5.3, pages 227–228).
- 18) State the frequency domain controllability and observability test (GL96, Section 5.5, page 235).
- 19) Explain the full-order observer design technique and draw the corresponding block diagram. Give the observer equations, the equation for the observation error, and explain a rational choice for observer poles. (GL96, Sections 5.6–5.6.1, pages 241–243).
- 20) Explain and justify the separation principle in the context of the observer design problem. (GL96, Section 5.6.1, pages 243–244).
- 21)\* Present the essence of the reduced-order observer design (GL96, Section 5.6.2, pages 244–247).
- 22) Describe the pole placement design technique for linear control systems represented in phase variable canonical form (GL96, Section 8.2, pages 333–335).

\* QUESTION 21 WILL NOT BE ON EXAM 1.